### COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE

#### FOR

## Senate Bill No. 440

(By Senators Prezioso, Facemire, Stollings and Plymale)

[Originating in the Committee on the Judiciary; reported March 21, 2013.]

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A BILL to amend and reenact §11-10-5s of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, relating to disclosure of confidential taxpayer information; authorizing the disclosure of specified tax information by the Tax Commissioner to the Attorney General; authorizing the disclosure of specified tax information by the Attorney General to specified persons relevant to enforcement of Tobacco Master Settlement Agreement; authorizing the Tax Commissioner to enter into a written agreement with the State Auditor for disclosure of confidential tax information to the State Auditor to facilitate the State Auditor's participation in federal and state offset programs to collect unpaid taxes; and providing for protection and limited use of confidential information.

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Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

That §11-10-5s of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, be amended and reenacted to read as follows:

# ARTICLE 10. WEST VIRGINIA TAX AND PROCEDURE ADMINISTRATION ACT.

## §11-10-5s. Disclosure of certain taxpayer information.

- 1 (a) *Purpose*. The Legislature hereby recognizes the
- 2 importance of confidentiality of taxpayer information as a
- 3 protection of taxpayers' privacy rights and to enhance
- 4 voluntary compliance with the tax law. The Legislature also
- 5 recognizes the citizens' right to accountable and efficient
- 6 state government. To accomplish these ends, the Legislature
- 7 hereby creates certain exceptions to the general principle of
- 8 confidentiality of taxpayer information.
- 9 (b) Exceptions to confidentiality. –
- 10 (1) Notwithstanding any provision in this code to the
- 11 contrary, the Tax Commissioner shall publish in the State
- 12 Register the name and address of every taxpayer and the
- 13 amount, by category, of any credit asserted on a tax return

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- 14 under articles thirteen-c, thirteen-d, thirteen-e, thirteen-f,
- 15 thirteen-g, thirteen-q, thirteen-r and thirteen-s of this chapter
- and article one, chapter five-e of this code. The categories by
- 17 dollar amount of credit received shall be are as follows:
- 18 (A) More than \$1 but not more than \$50,000;
- 19 (B) More than \$50,000 but not more than \$100,000;
- 20 (C) More than \$100,000 but not more than \$250,000;
- 21 (D) More than \$250,000 but not more than \$500,000;
- 22 (E) More than \$500,000 but not more than \$1 million;
- 23 and
- 24 (F) More than \$1 million.
- 25 (2) Notwithstanding any provision in this code to the
- 26 contrary, the Tax Commissioner shall publish in the State
- 27 Register the following information regarding any a
- 28 compromise of a pending civil tax case that occurs on or after
- 29 the effective date of this section in which the Tax
- 30 Commissioner is required to seek the written
- 31 recommendation of the Attorney General and the Attorney
- 32 General has not recommended acceptance of the compromise

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- 33 or when the Tax Commissioner compromises any a civil tax
- 34 case for an amount that is more than \$250,000 less than the
- 35 assessment of tax owed made by the Tax Commissioner:
- 36 (A) The names and addresses of taxpayers that are parties
- 37 to the compromise;
- 38 (B) A summary of the compromise;
- 39 (C) Any written advice or recommendation rendered by
- 40 the Attorney General regarding the compromise; and
- 41 (D) Any written advice or recommendation rendered by
- 42 the Tax Commissioner's staff.
- 43 Under no circumstances may the tax return of the
- 44 taxpayer or any other information which would otherwise be
- 45 confidential under <del>any</del> other provisions of law be disclosed
- 46 pursuant to the provisions of this subsection.
- 47 (3) Notwithstanding any provision in this code to the
- 48 contrary, the Tax Commissioner may disclose any relevant
- 49 return information to the prosecuting attorney for the county
- 50 in which venue lies for a criminal tax offense when there is
- 51 reasonable cause, based upon and substantiated by the return

52 information, to believe that a criminal tax law has been or is

- 53 being violated.
- 54 (4) Notwithstanding any provision in this code to the contrary, the Tax Commissioner may enter into written 55 56 exchange of information agreements with the commissioners 57 of Labor, Employment Security, Alcohol Beverage Control 58 and Workers' Compensation to disclose and receive timely 59 return information. *Provided*, That The Tax Commissioner 60 may promulgate rules pursuant to chapter twenty-nine-a of this code regarding further additional agencies with which 61 written exchange of information agreements may be sought 62 Provided, however, That the Tax Commissioner may not 64 promulgate emergency rules regarding further agencies with which written exchange of information agreements may be 65 sought. but may not promulgate emergency rules regarding these additional agencies. The agreements shall be published 67 in the State Register and shall only be are only for the 68 purpose of facilitating premium collection, tax collection and 69 licensure requirements 70 facilitating directly enforced,

- administered or collected by the respective agencies. The provisions of this subsection shall not be construed to do not preclude or limit disclosure of tax information authorized by other provisions of this code. Any Confidential return information so disclosed shall remain remains confidential in the hands of the other division agency to the extent provided by section five-d of this article and by other applicable federal or state laws.
- (5) Notwithstanding any provision of this code to the contrary, the Tax Commissioner may enter into a written agreement with the State Treasurer to disclose to the State Treasurer the following business registration information:
- 83 (A) The names, addresses and federal employer 84 identification numbers of businesses which have registered 85 to do business in West Virginia; and
- 86 (B) The type of business activity and organization of 87 those businesses.
- Disclosure of this information shall begin as soon as practicable after the effective date of this subsection and may

be used only for the purpose of recovery and disposition of 90 unclaimed property in accordance with the provisions of 91 article eight, chapter thirty-six of this code. The provisions of 92 93 this subsection shall not be construed to do not preclude or 94 limit disclosure of tax information authorized by other 95 provisions of this code. Any Confidential return information 96 disclosed hereunder or thereunder shall otherwise remain 97 confidential to the extent remains confidential as provided by section five-d of this article and by other applicable federal 98 99 or state laws.

(6) Notwithstanding any provision of this code to the 100 contrary, the Tax Commissioner may disclose to the Attorney 101 102 General any tax return, report, declaration or tax return 103 information, including the identity of a taxpayer, that relates 104 to any taxpayer's sales of tobacco products subject to state 105 excise tax or to such sales of tobacco products that were 106 manufactured or imported by a nonparticipating manufacturer as defined in section two, article nine-d of chapter sixteen of 107 108 this code, for the purpose of enforcement of articles nine-b

and nine-d, chapter sixteen of this code, or for the purpose of 109 representing the State of West Virginia in any arbitration or 110 litigation arising under the Tobacco Master Settlement 111 Agreement or articles nine-b and nine-d, chapter sixteen of 112 113 this code. Nothing herein shall authorize the disclosure of 114 any taxpayer's income tax returns or business franchise tax returns, or authorize the use of the disclosed information for 115 116 any purpose other than as specified herein. (7) Notwithstanding any provision of this code to the 117 contrary, the Attorney General, upon the consent of the Tax 118 Commissioner, may disclose information provided by the 119 Tax Commissioner under the authority of subdivision six of 120 this subsection as follows: 121 122 (A) To a party or parties participating in arbitration or litigation arising under the terms of the Tobacco Master 124 Settlement Agreement; or 125 (B) To a judge, arbitrator, administrative law judge, legal counsel or other officer, official or participant in proceedings 126 for or relating to administration, implementation, 127

- 128 enforcement, defense or settlement and arbitration of the
- 129 provisions of articles nine-b and nine-d of chapter sixteen of
- 130 this code.
- 131 (C) Notwithstanding any provision of this code to the
- 132 contrary, the Attorney General may introduce into evidence
- 133 or disclose the information in the arbitration or litigation
- 134 proceedings or an action for administration, implementation,
- 135 enforcement, defense or settlement and arbitration of the
- 136 provisions of articles nine-b and nine-d of chapter sixteen of
- 137 this code.
- 138 (D) This subdivision does not apply to a document, tax
- 139 return or other information subject to disclosure restrictions
- 140 imposed by federal statute or regulation.
- 141 (E) Any information disclosed pursuant to this
- subdivision is subject to the following restrictions:
- (i) specific identifiers shall first be redacted or otherwise
- 144 removed from any such information that was reported by a
- 145 <u>taxpayer who is not a party to any proceeding, arbitration or</u>
- 146 <u>litigation;</u>

(ii) No such disclosure shall be made unless it is subject 147 148 to a protective order or agreement restricting the use of the 149 disclosed information to such proceeding, arbitration or 150 litigation; (F) For purposes of this section, "specific identifiers" 151 shall mean the name, address, telephone number, taxpayer 152 identification number, logo, trademark or other markings 153 154 unique to the taxpayer. (8) Notwithstanding any provision of this code to the 155 contrary, the Tax Commissioner may enter into a written 156 157 exchange agreement with the Auditor to disclose certain taxpayer information to facilitate participation in the 158 159 following: 160 (A) The federal offset program authorized by section 161 thirty-seven, article one, chapter fourteen of this code; and 162 (B) The state offset program, as authorized by subsection (h), section thirty-seven, article one, chapter fourteen of this 163 code, for the purpose of protecting return information as 164 165 defined in section five-d, article ten of this chapter and

- 166 collecting debts, fees and penalties due the state, its
- 167 departments, agencies or institutions.
- 168 (C) The taxpayer information exchanged or disclosed
- 169 pursuant to this subdivision is to be used only for the purpose
- 170 of facilitating the collection of unpaid and delinquent tax
- 171 <u>liabilities through offset against state payments due and</u>
- 172 owing to taxpayers, vendors and contractors providing goods
- 173 or services to the state, its departments, agencies or
- 174 <u>institutions.</u>
- 175 (D) The Tax Commissioner may disclose the following
- 176 <u>taxpayer information:</u>
- 177 <u>(i) Name;</u>
- 178 (ii) Address;
- 179 (iii) Social Security number or tax identification number;
- 180 (iv) Amount of the tax liability; and
- 181 (v) Any other information required by the written
- 182 <u>agreement.</u>
- 183 (E) Disclosure of this information begins as soon as
- 184 practicable after the effective date of this subdivision.

(F) The provisions of this section do not preclude or limit 185 disclosure of tax information authorized by other provisions 186 187 of this code. Any confidential return information disclosed 188 hereunder or thereunder remains confidential to the extent 189 provided by section five-d of this article and by other 190 applicable federal or state laws. 191 (c) Tax expenditure reports. – Beginning on January 15, 1992, and every January 15 thereafter, the Governor shall 192 submit to the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the 193 House of Delegates a tax expenditure report. This report shall 194 195 expressly identify all tax expenditures. Within three-year cycles, the reports shall be considered together to analyze all 196 197 tax expenditures by describing the annual revenue loss and 198 benefits of the tax expenditure based upon information 199 available to the Tax Commissioner. For purposes of this section, the term "tax expenditure" shall mean means a 200 provision in the tax laws administered under this article 201 including, but not limited to, exclusions, deductions, tax 202 preferences, credits and deferrals designed to encourage 203

certain kinds of activities or to aid taxpayers in special circumstances. *Provided*, That The Tax Commissioner shall promulgate rules setting forth the procedure by which he or she will compile the reports and setting forth a priority for the order in which the reports will be compiled according to type of tax expenditure.

210 (d) Federal and state return information confidential. -Notwithstanding any other provisions of this section or of 211 this code, no return information made available to the Tax 212 213 Commissioner by the Internal Revenue Service or department 214 or agency of any other state may be disclosed to another person in any a manner inconsistent with the provisions of 215 Section 6103 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as 216 amended, or of the other states' confidentiality laws. 217